

# The 4<sup>th</sup> Industrial Revolution in ICT–Manufacturing Convergence

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KAIST

**K-Industry 4.0 추진본부**

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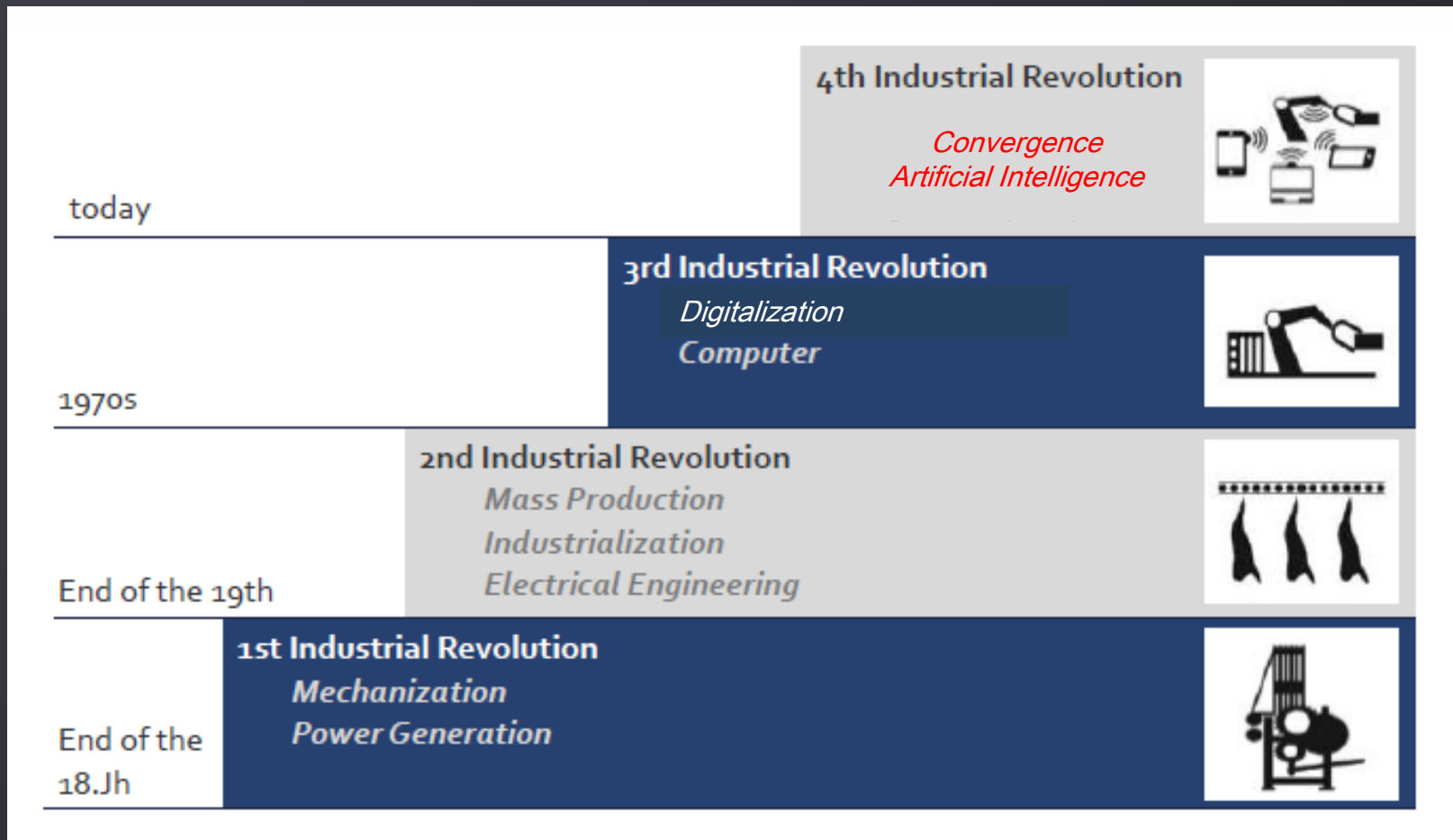
**I . Definition and Characteristics of 4<sup>th</sup> I.R.**

**II . ICT-Manufacturing Convergence**

**III . Strategy for 4<sup>th</sup> Industry Revolution**

# I. Definition and Characteristics

# The 4<sup>th</sup> Industrial Revolution



# The 4<sup>th</sup> Industrial Revolution for Connected and **Converged** World

**Physical World**

**Cyber World**

**Smart Product**

**Smart Service**

**Smart Operator**

**CPS  
(Cyber Physical System)**

**Artificial Intelligence  
Robot**

**Smart Machine**

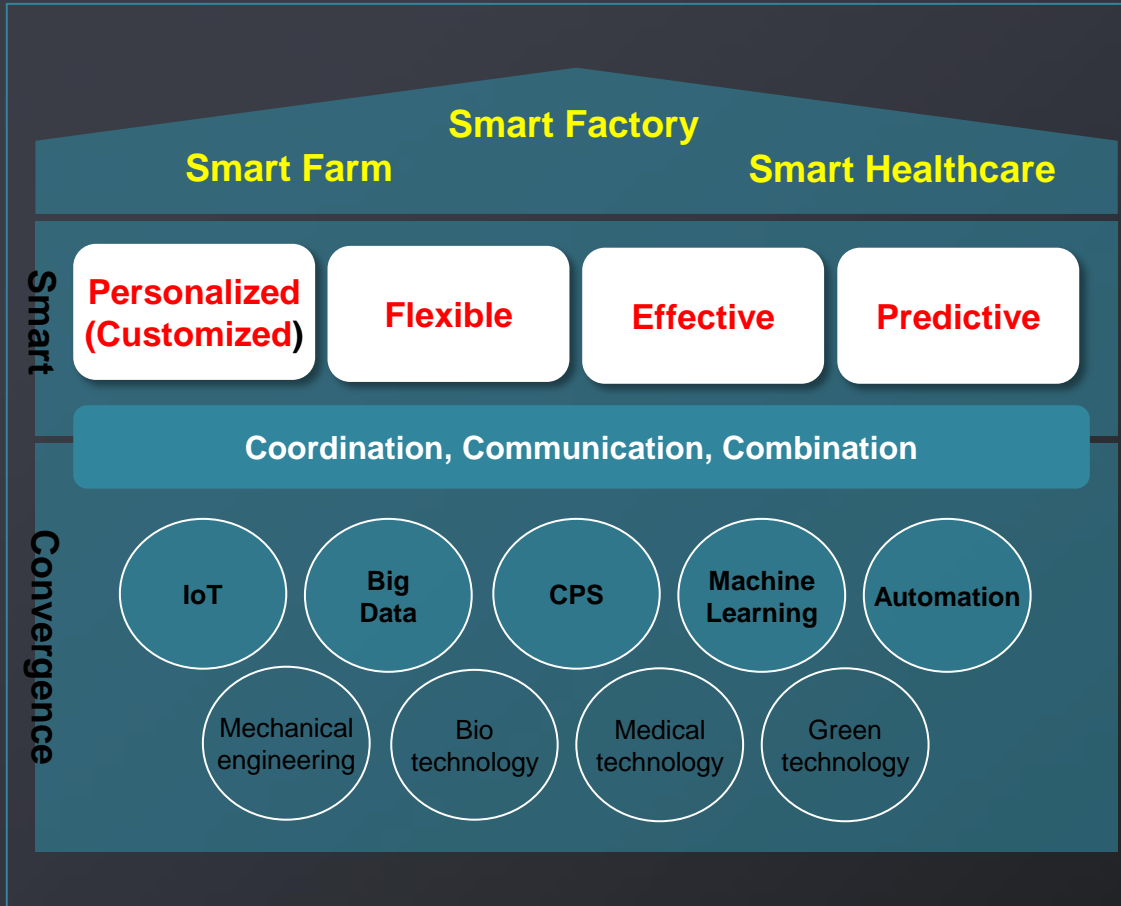
**ICBM  
(IoT, Cloud, BigData, Mobile)**

**Autobahn  
#1 Physical Highway**

**Information Super Highway  
#1 Cyber Highway**

## **II. ICT-Manufacturing Convergence**

# ICT-Manufacturing Convergence Model



## Research Areas

### Future Application & Service

- Service scenario
- Service-oriented architecture
- IoT, M2M

### Data Analysis & Understanding

- Big data analysis
- Data mining
- Machine learning algorithm

## Smart Factory \_ Personalized Product & Digitalization

### 주요 개인맞춤형 상품: Futurecraft 제품

- 3D 프린팅 기술을 활용한 개인 맞춤형 신발 Mid-sole 생산 기술
- 러닝머신에서 땀 결과를 바탕으로 발 모양 및 운동 습성을 파악해 즉석으로 신발 생산 가능
- 주요 기술 (Materialise사 제공):  
소재 및 인체공학학적 설계 (유연성과 견고성이 고려한 소재 및 디자인)  
3D 프린팅 (유연성과 견고성이 갖춘 제품 3D 프린팅)  
적층 가공(Additive manufacturing)  
데이터 분석 (발모양 스캐닝을 통한 발 굴곡 및 압점 파악, 디자인 연계)



### Adidas사 Speed Factory

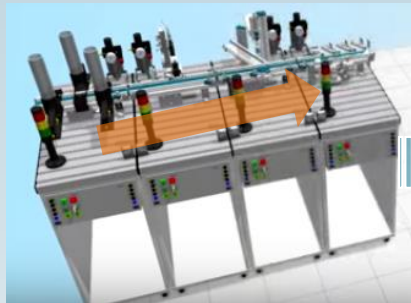
- 로봇 및 3D 프린팅 기술을 활용한 소비자 맞춤형 신발 대규모 생산 계획
- 배경: 신흥제조국의 임금 상승에 따른 제조비용 상승 및 소비자의 개인맞춤형 제품 니즈 증가
- 효과:
  - 1) 현지 생산: 독일 안스바흐 및 미국 애틀랜타 공장 설립
  - 2) 공급망 단순화: 물류/보관 비용 절감, 생산속도 향상
  - 3) 소비자 맞춤형 대량 생산: **5시간** 내 생산 (기존 아시아공장 1주 소요)



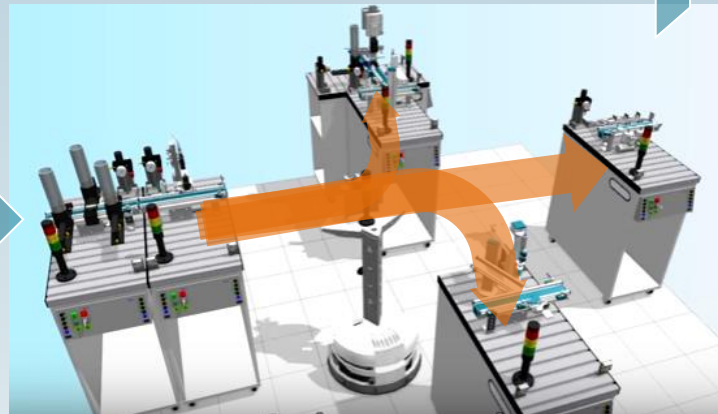
## Smart Factory \_ Flexible Manufacturing

### [Festo's AutoPnP]

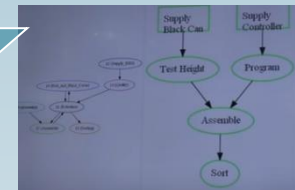
- Open software architecture for 'Plug & Play for Automation System'
- The created production plan can be flexibly executed with configurable plant layout and respective production order (No set-up time)
- AutoPnP demonstration showed 18 different products and variants are manufactured with modular production system
- Key features :  
**Auto-configuration** (production plans adjusts production lines)  
**Modular production system** (multi-function and programmable)  
**Reference software architecture and standard communication**



[Assembled line]



[Flexible line]

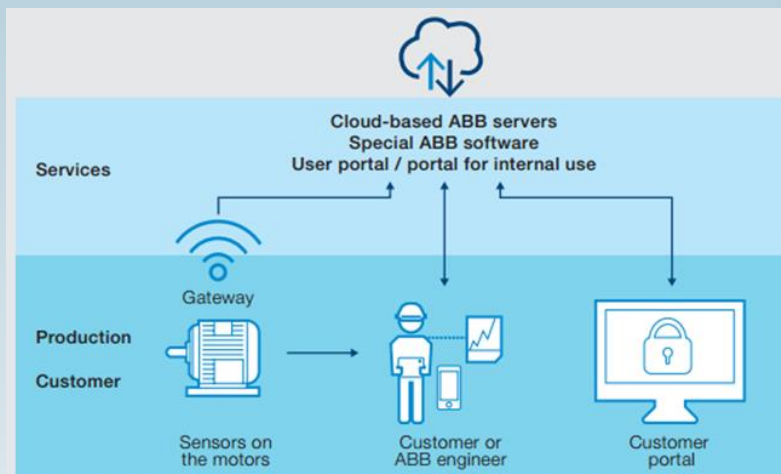


[Production Plan]

## Smart Factory \_ Predictive Maintenance

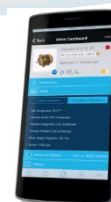
### ABB사 Smart Sensor & Condition Monitoring Solution

- ABB사는 로봇, 파워시스템, 자동화 관련 다국적 엔지니어링 회사 (포춘지 500대 기업 선정)
- 공장 구동력인 모터의 주기적 정기검사는 기계상태에 대한 정확한 진단이 어려워 예상치 못한 고장 발생에 따른 손실 발생
- 설치가 용이한 스마트센서 및 클라우드 기반 기계상태 지능적 모니터링 솔루션을 개발을 통해, 소비자에게 운영중단시간 70% 감소, 기계수명 30% 증가, 에너지소비 10% 절감 효과를 제공
- 주요 기술 :  
스마트 센서 (설치용이한 부착식 센서, 진동/열 등 진단 관련 복수 정보 수집)  
클라우드 기반 기계상태 모니터링 시스템 (산업용 IoT + 데이터 분석 + 사용자 어플리케이션)



**부착식  
Smart S  
ensor**

**모바일  
어플리  
케이션**



## Smart Factory \_ Best Practice

### [Siemens Amberg' Electronics Works Amberg]

- Siemens Amberg: 1989 established with about 1000 employees => still 1300 employees in 2015
- 12 Million PLCs per Year for 60,000 customers worldwide => Transformer Factory
- **Improved defective rate as 0.0012%** [(Before) 500 defects per million product → (After) 12 defects per million products]
- **700% increased production volume with keeping employment** (Highest performance with human-centric production)

**People:** 1,300 qualified employee

**Products:** 1,000 variants to control, operate and observe

**Processes:** 1 product per second

Lean Enterprise Principles  
&  
Digital Enterprise Principles

Reducing  
time-to-market



- 5,000 work plan changes
- 120 variant types based on 75% automation
- 50M process & product data

Enhancing  
flexibility



- 350 changeover per day
- 99.5% delivery reliability
- 20% personal capacity flexibility

Increasing  
efficiency



- 75% line utilization (plus 20% flexibility)
- 99,9988% non-defect product
- 33% increase of utilization per year



## Smart Factory \_ Best Practice

### [Siemens Amberg' Electronics Works Amberg]

- Key features :  
Industrial IoT: data collection with sensors  
Big data analysis and automatic process optimization

#### 1 Data Collection (IoT)

- Attaching sensors to each facility.
- IoT communication system construction

#### 2 Store and Analysis(Cloud/Big Hata)

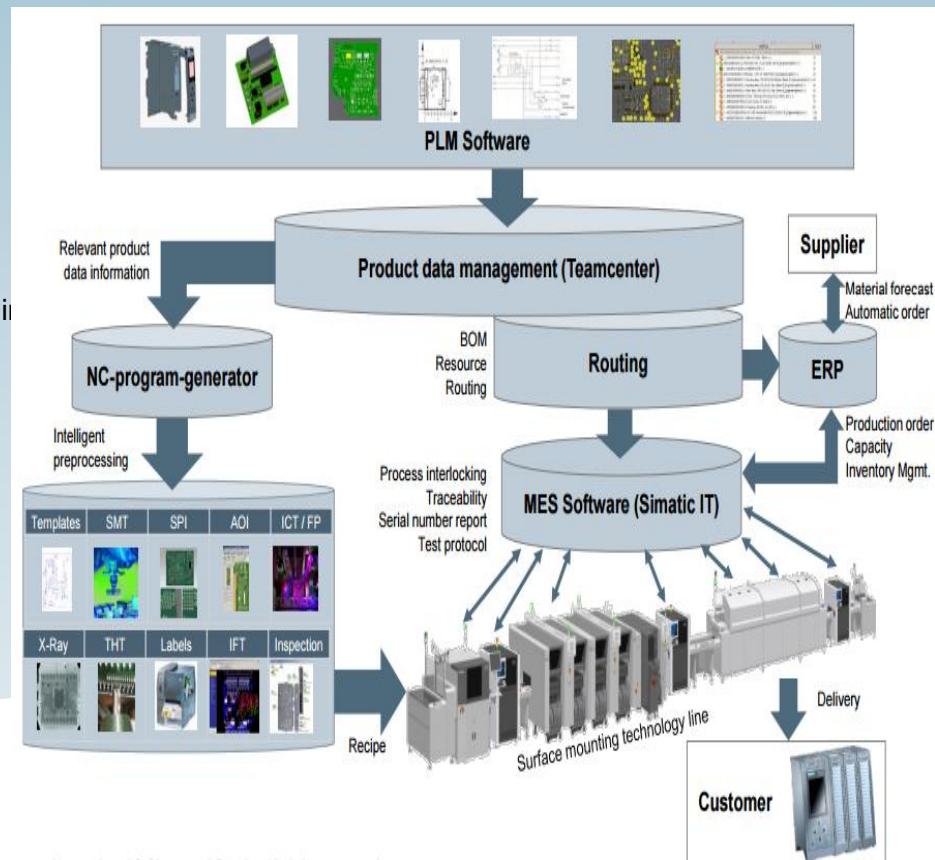
- Operation information, production information, and quality information between assembling processes
- Real-time automatic analysis

#### 3 Value Creation (AI)

- Analysis and control of real-time factory operation status

#### 4 Optimization (Convergence)

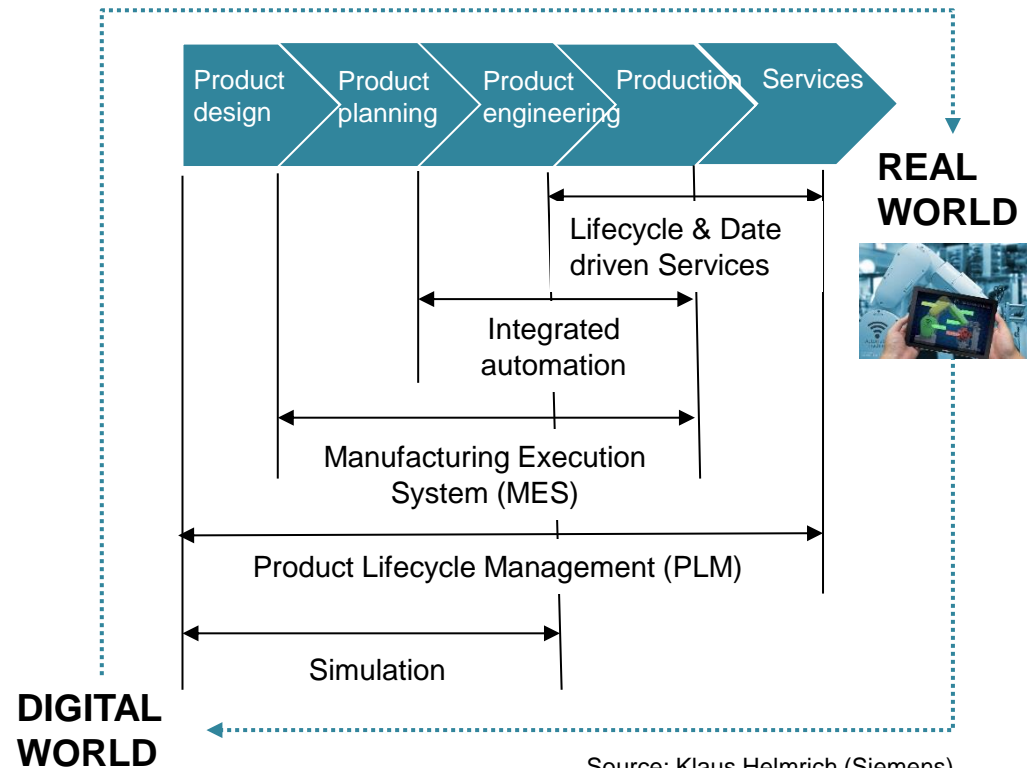
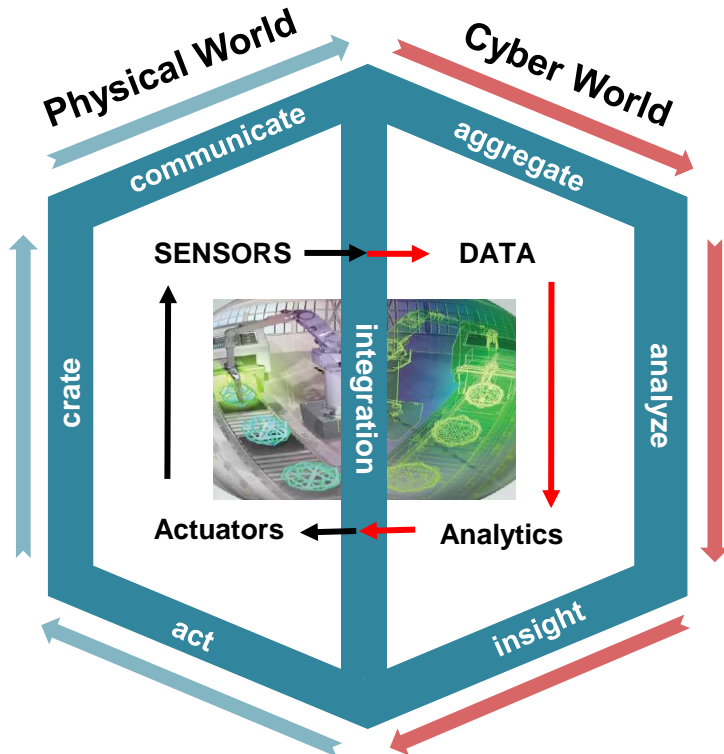
- Intelligent automation
- Defect ratio 1/40, energy cost reduced by 30%



# Manufacture Twice!

- First in Cyber World, Second in Physical World -

a dynamic digital representation of an industrial asset across the whole business value-chain, that enables companies to better understand & predict the performance of their machines and find new revenue streams, and change the way their business operates.



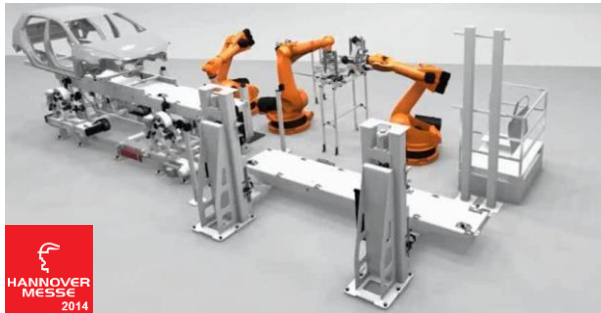
Source: based on Deloitte University Press.

Source: Klaus Helmrich (Siemens)

# DIGITAL TWIN

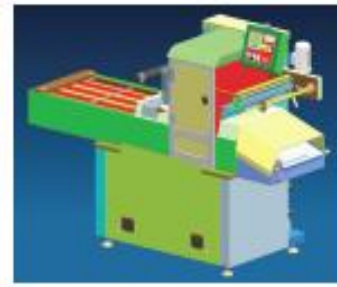
- One of Gartner's Top 10 ICT Strategic Technology 2017 & 2018 -

At the last year, **the focus was on applications for larger enterprises...**



Production line for the automated installation of VW

Nowadays, **on scalability of solutions in small- and medium-sized enterprises.**



Digital model



Realized vacuum packaging machine

**SIEMENS**

Personalized	More than 500 different product models managed and updated
Flexibility	6 new product models designed every year from scratch
Time to market	Working prototypes ready one month after design completion

### **III. Strategy for 4<sup>th</sup> Industrial Revolution**

| We are facing to ...

# New Innovative Economy

**4<sup>th</sup> I.R. = 3C**

**4<sup>th</sup> Industry  
Revolution**



**C**onvergence



**C**reation

**C**ommercialization



# 3 Steps and Action Strategy



**C**onvergence

**C**reation

**C**ommercialization

*Culture*

- Open/Share/Participation
- Convergence Forum

- Think Different
- Open Innovation

- Challenging Spirit
- Entrepreneurship

*System*

- Project for Convergence Research
- Inter-agency Staffing

- IP Protection/Compensation
- Support Trial Manufactured Goods

- Investment-based Financial Aid
- Regulation Sandbox

*Infra.*

- Joint Research Center
- Open Lab.

- Fabrication Lab
- Do-It-Yourself room

- Incubator
- Market for Innovation



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Korea Team Fighting!

SPICA 이슬은 아시아의 영광이 세계를 넘어 삼키...

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WE BELIEVE IN YOU

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朴智星

YAHOO!

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**Vielen Dank!**

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